



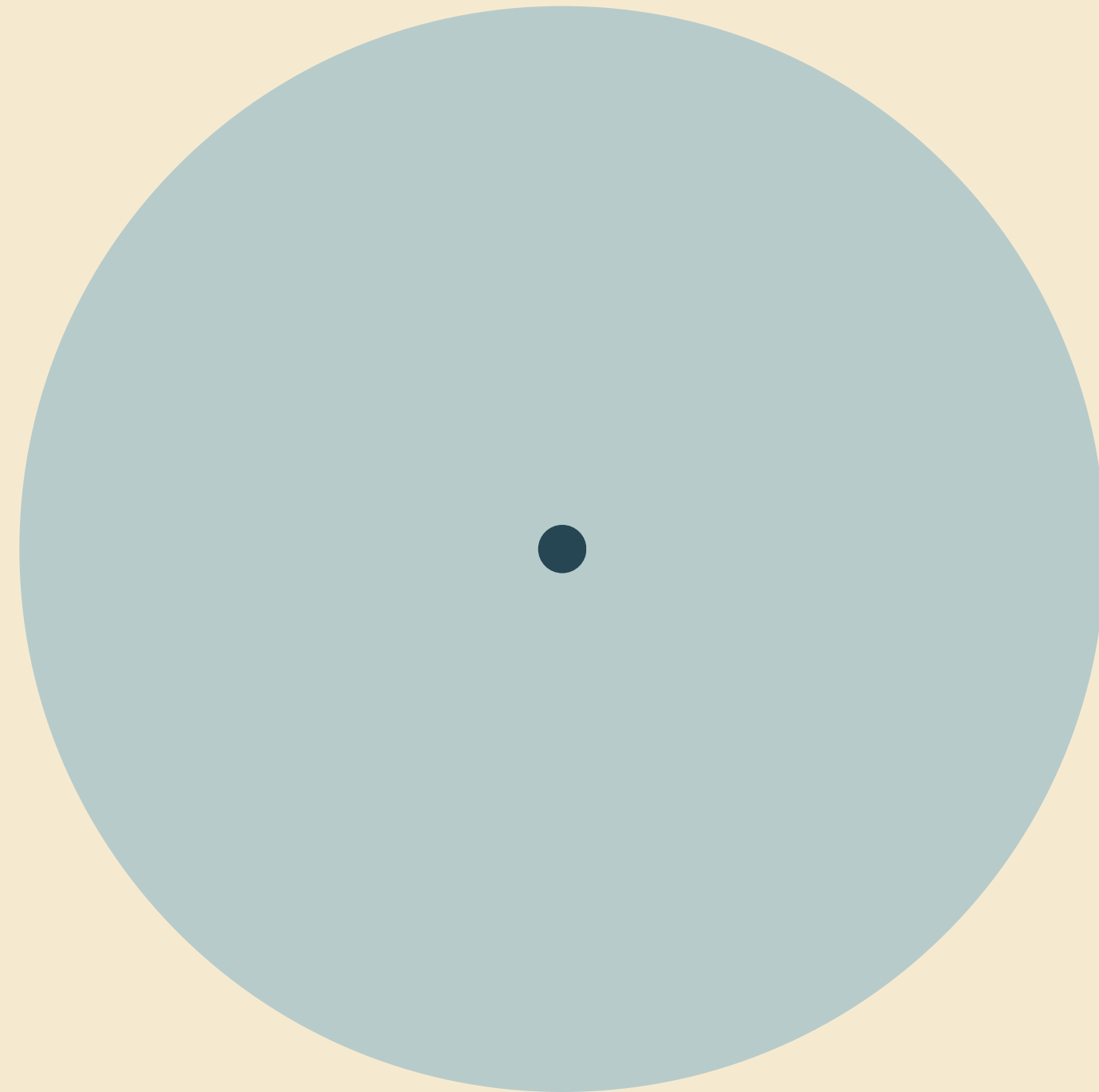
Tricky Circle Questions

Help Ms. Qiu cut this circle into equal slices!

In groups of 5-6,
come up to the
board and draw
a dot where you
think the centre
of the circle is!



How close were you?






Question #1

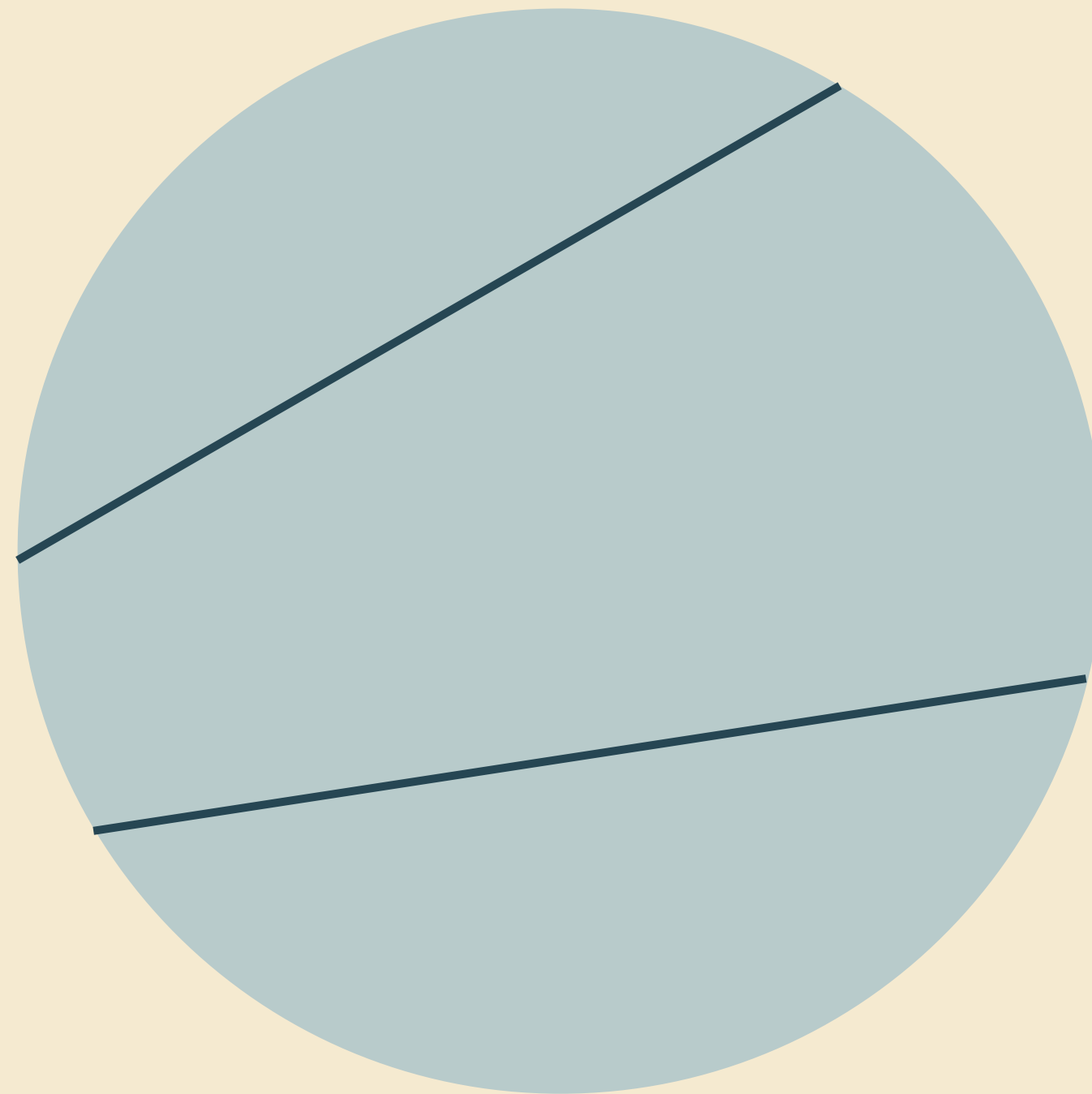


**Finding the Origin
(Centre) of a Circle**



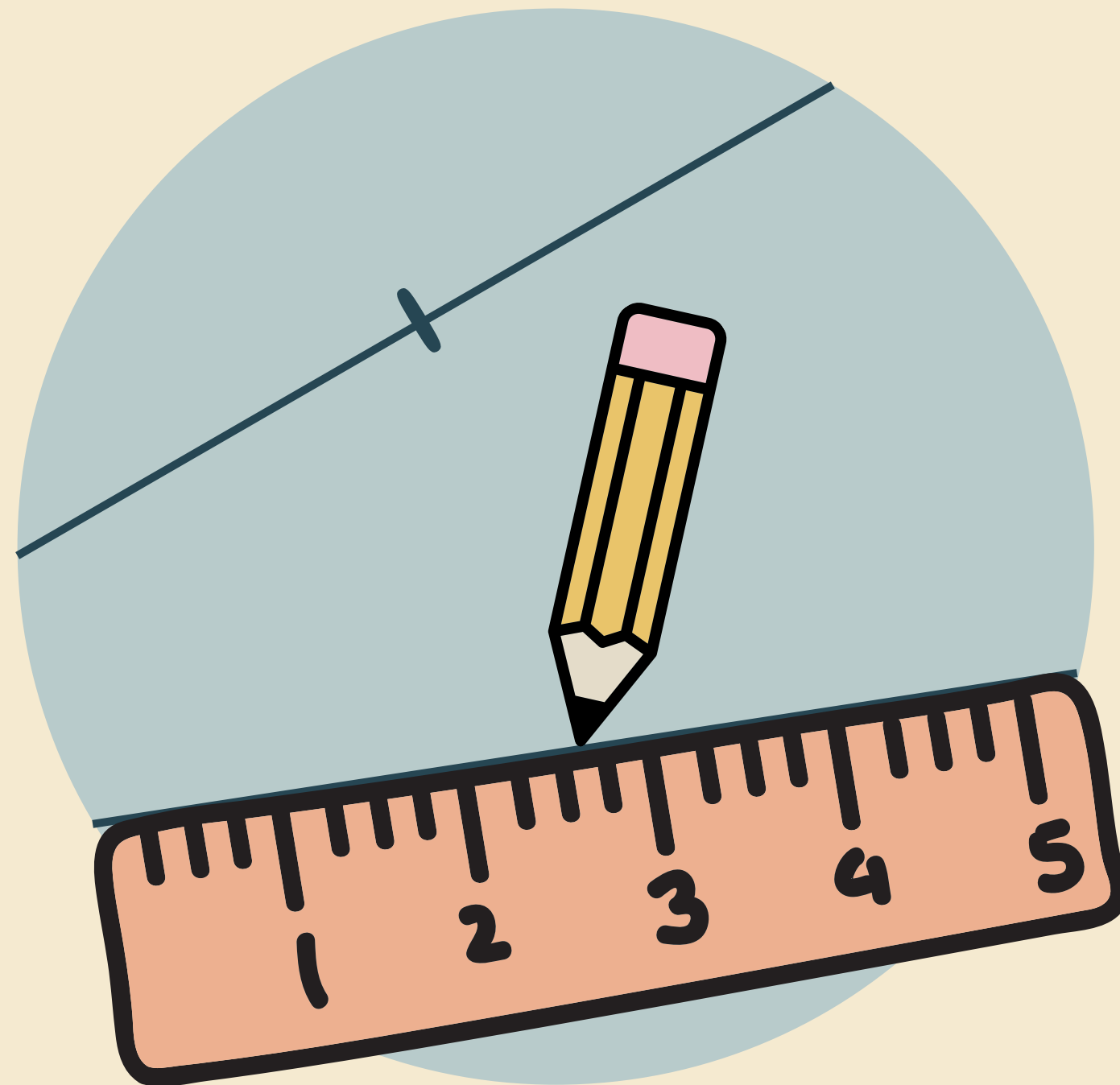
Finding the Origin

1) Draw two chords
(apart from each
other) with a ruler



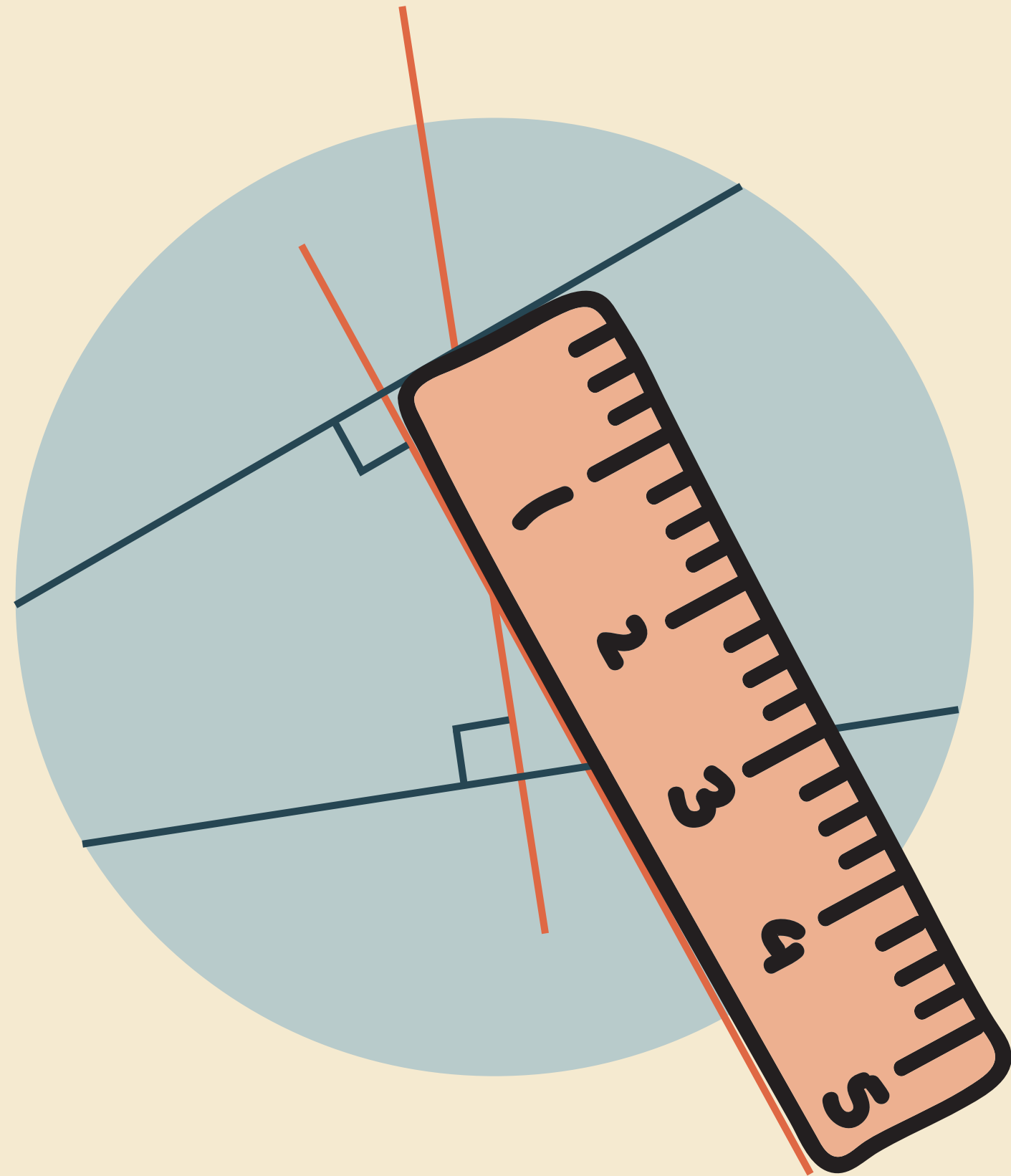
Finding the Origin

2) Use a ruler to measure each chord and mark the middles of both



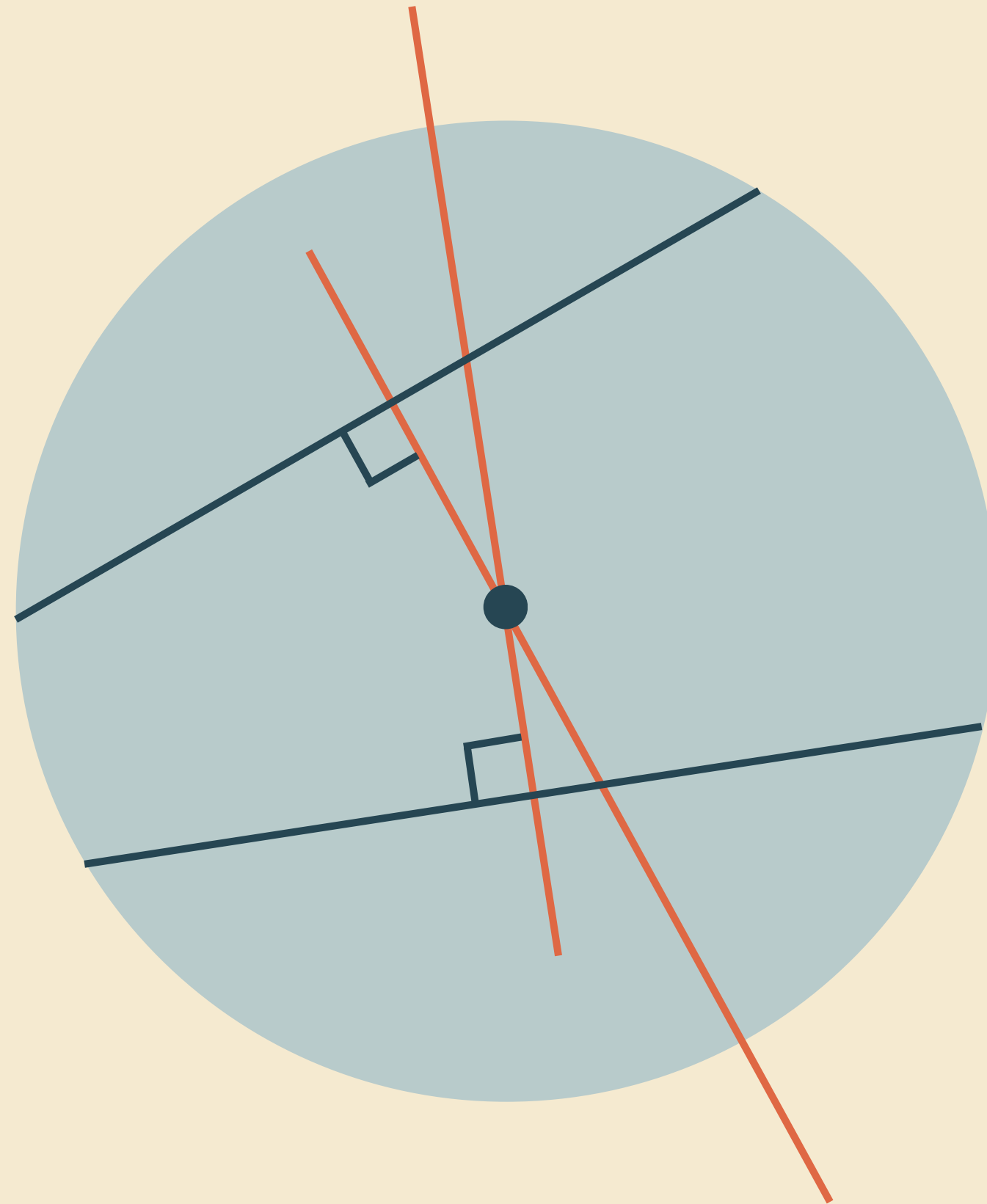
Finding the Origin

3) Use a right-angled edge to draw perpendicular lines to each chord by lining up the corner with your centre marks

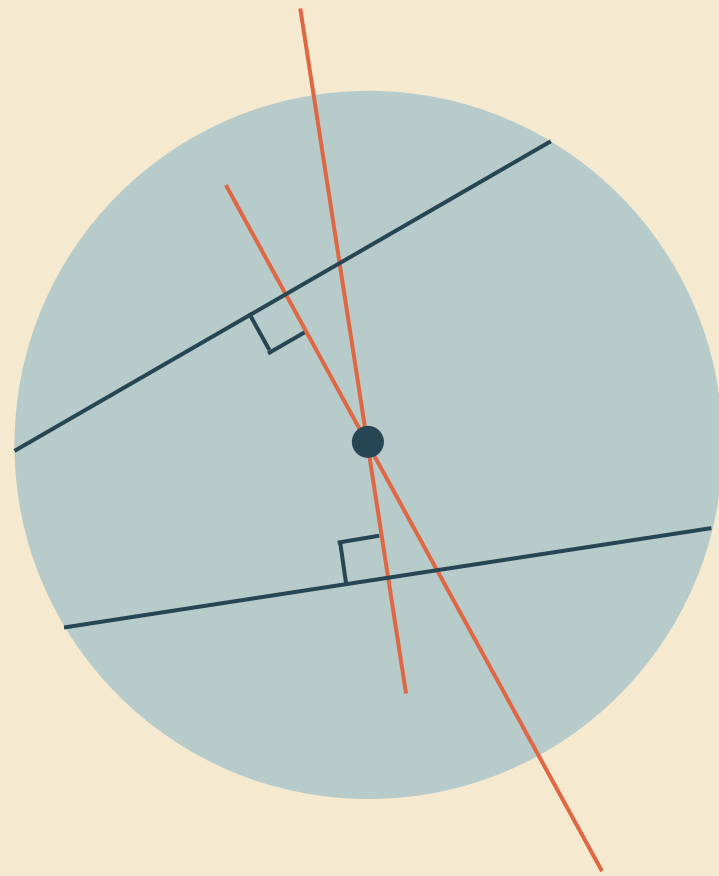


Finding the Origin

4) Draw a dot where the two perpendicular lines intersect!



Try it Out!



- 1) Draw two chords**
- 2) Mark the middles of the chords**
- 3) Draw lines perpendicular to each chord**
- 4) Mark the point of intersection**

Draw a circle with a compass. Then, trade (or double trade) with a friend. Find the centre of the circle using this new method!



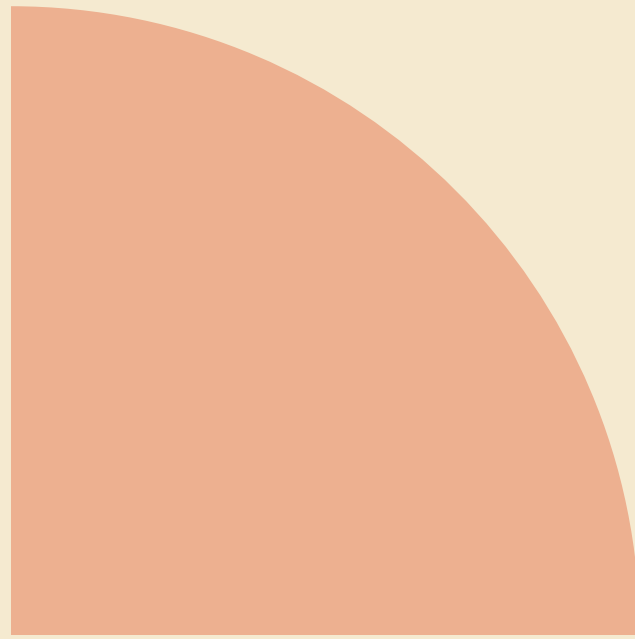
Question #2



**Finding the Area of a
Portion of a Circle**



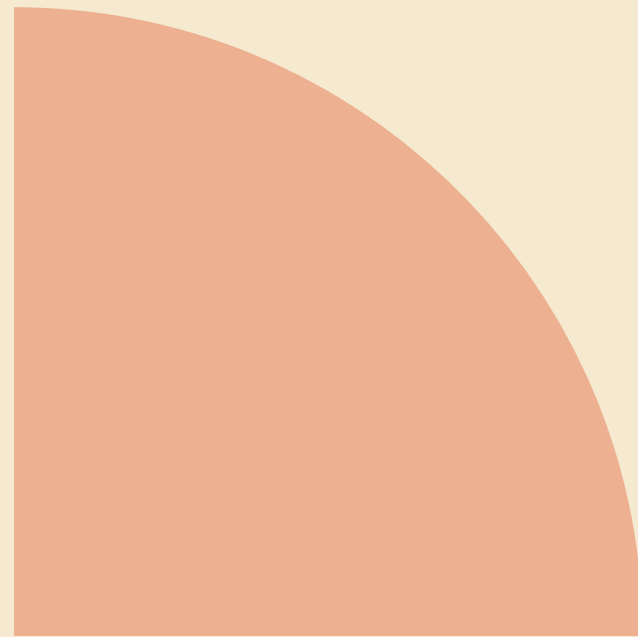
What is the Area?



8 cm



What is the Area?



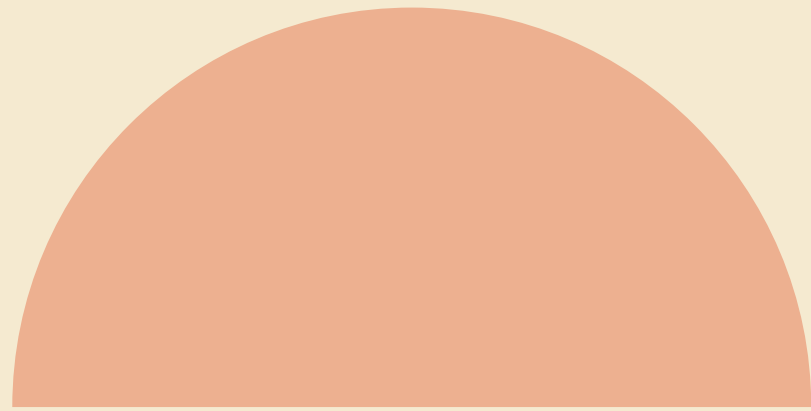
8 cm

This is a **quarter** (1/4) of a circle! To find the area, we divide the area of the whole circle by 4.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \pi r^2 \\ &= \pi(8 \text{ cm})^2 \\ &\approx 201.06 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A/4 &\approx 201.06 \text{ cm}^2 / 4 \\ &\approx 50.27 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

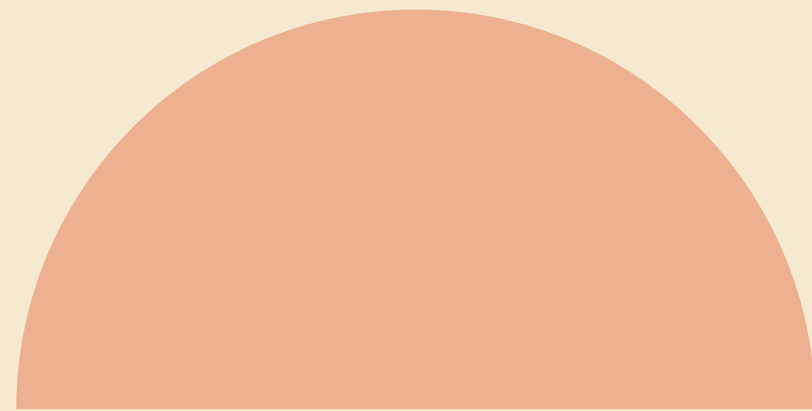
What is the Area?



10 cm



What is the Area?



10 cm

This is **half** (1/2) of a circle! To find the area, we divide the area of the whole circle by 2.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \pi r^2 \\ &= \pi(5 \text{ cm})^2 \\ &\approx 78.54 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A/2 &\approx 78.54 \text{ cm}^2 / 2 \\ &\approx 39.27 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$



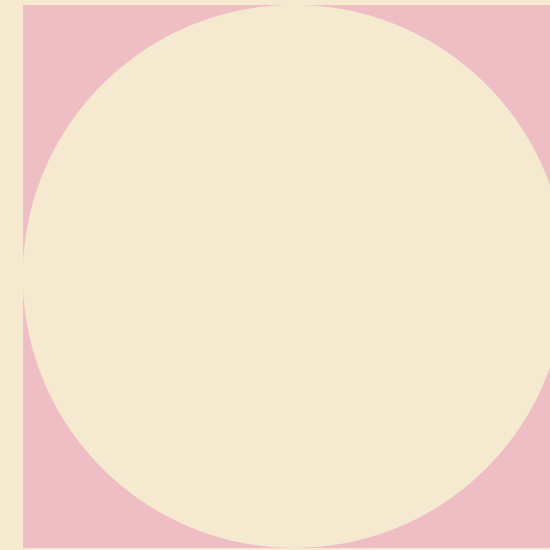
Question #3



**Finding the Area with
Inscribed Circles**



What is the Area of the Shaded Region?

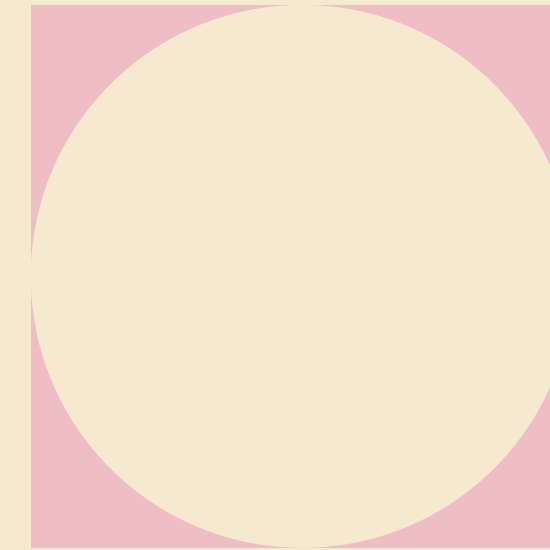


12 cm

What is the Area of the Shaded Region?

$$\begin{aligned}A(\text{square}) &= l \times w \\ &= 12 \text{ cm} \times 12 \text{ cm} \\ &= 144 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}A(\text{circle}) &= \pi r^2 \\ &= \pi(6 \text{ cm})^2 \\ &\approx 113.10 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$



12 cm

$$\begin{aligned}A(\text{shaded region}) &= A(\text{square}) - A(\text{circle}) \\ &= 144 \text{ cm}^2 - 113.10 \text{ cm}^2 \\ &\approx 30.90 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$