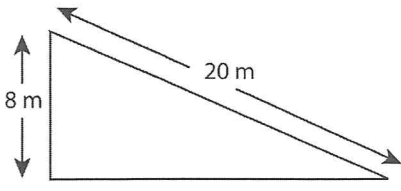
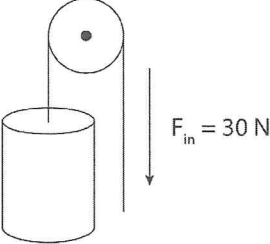
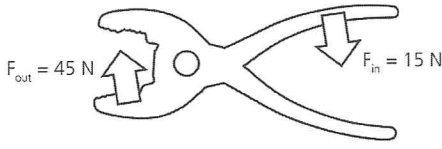
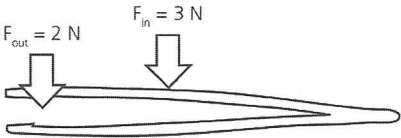
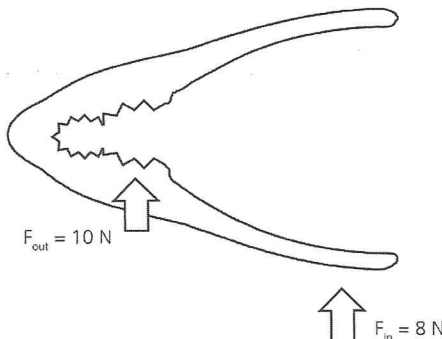


Line Master 8B-7 Simple Machines

Illustration	Type of Machine	Mechanical Advantage	Ideal Mechanical Advantage
	Inclined plane	_____	$\begin{aligned} \text{IMA} &= \frac{I}{H} \\ &= \frac{20 \text{ m}}{8 \text{ m}} \\ &= 2.5 \end{aligned}$
	Pulley	$\begin{aligned} \text{MA} &= \frac{F_{out}}{F_{in}} \\ &= \frac{30 \text{ N}}{30 \text{ N}} \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$	The number of support ropes is 1, so the IMA = 1
	First-class lever	$\begin{aligned} \text{MA} &= \frac{F_{out}}{F_{in}} \\ &= \frac{45 \text{ N}}{15 \text{ N}} \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$	_____
	Third-class lever	$\begin{aligned} \text{MA} &= \frac{F_{out}}{F_{in}} \\ &= \frac{2 \text{ N}}{3 \text{ N}} \\ &= 0.67 \end{aligned}$	_____
	Second-class lever	$\begin{aligned} \text{MA} &= \frac{F_{out}}{F_{in}} \\ &= \frac{10 \text{ N}}{8 \text{ N}} \\ &= 1.25 \end{aligned}$	_____